UNCLASSIFIED

DoD Airfield Pavement Construction Database and Standardized Submittal Templates

Ben Cox, PhD, PE

Senior Research Engineer Geotechnical and Structures Lab U.S. Army Corps of Engineers ERDC

2024 Annual Tri-Service & Industry Review Meeting Airfield Asphalt User/Producer Group 10 January 2024



E BALKHEADS CAN BE

PRESTRESSED-CONORETE TRUNINGN GROEP

SHOWN





- ERDC is working on an effort to develop the following tools as part of a collective pavement construction database:
 - 1. Standardized mix design and lot report submittal templates
 - 2. Online software for contractors to provide submittals
 - 3. Tools within the software for submittal analysis and review
 - 4. Database for long-term, organized, and accessible storage of construction data
- Scope: asphalt and concrete; mix design and lot report submittals
- Motivations:
 - Streamline submittal process for individual construction projects
 - Increase efficiency and accuracy with reviewing project submittals
 - Provide simple checks against specification criteria and alert project teams if out of compliance
 - Store project data in a consistent format for all projects across the DOD to facilitate post-construction analysis (e.g. forensics, research regarding trends and specification requirements across all projects, etc.)





- Runway in the southeast US (conventional PG 76-22 gradation 2 mix) began rapidly deteriorating 2 years after construction (severe raveling, FOD, L&T cracking)
- Initial suspect was aggregate quality, other aspects believed to be non-issues
- Cores exhibited extremely low density
- Triggered deeper dive into project submittal data, which had not been well maintained
- The density discrepancy was traced to error due to inconsistent terminology

Location	Project	Project	ERDC	ERDC
Location	%G _{mm}	Result	%G _{mm}	Result
Mat	95.4	Full Pay	89.7	Remove
Joint^a (1 st five sublots)	89.5	Remove	85.6 ^b	Remove ^b
Joint ^a (other sublots)	93.7	Full Pay	89.9 ^b	Remove ^b

a) Joint cores were cut on the joint as required for first 5 sublots then off the joint for rest of project.

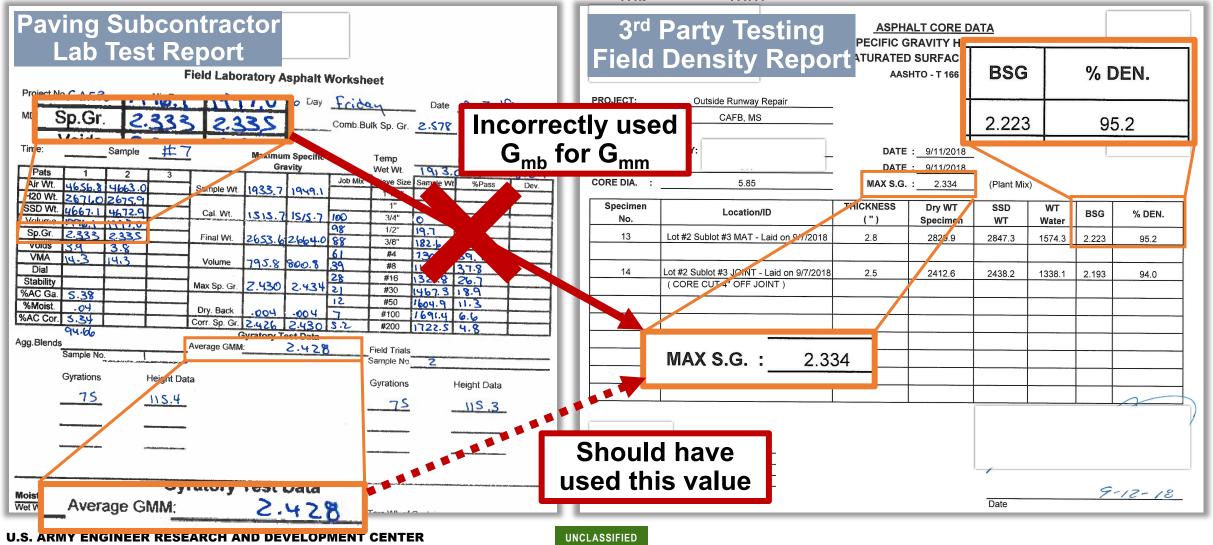
b) ERDC joint densities based on average correction.





I. H





I. H U.S. ARMY ENGINEER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER

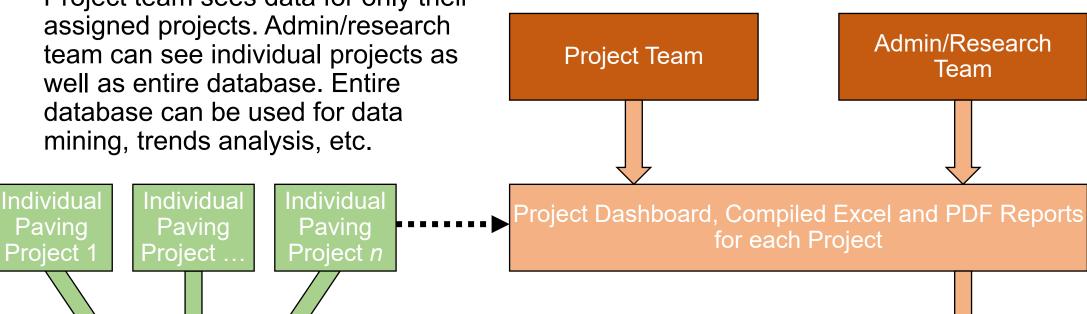
Master Database

Envisioned Database Outline at Global Level

UNCLASSIFIED

- assigned projects. Admin/research team can see individual projects as well as entire database. Entire database can be used for data mining, trends analysis, etc.
- Project team sees data for only their

U.S. ARMY



Database Research at **Global Level**

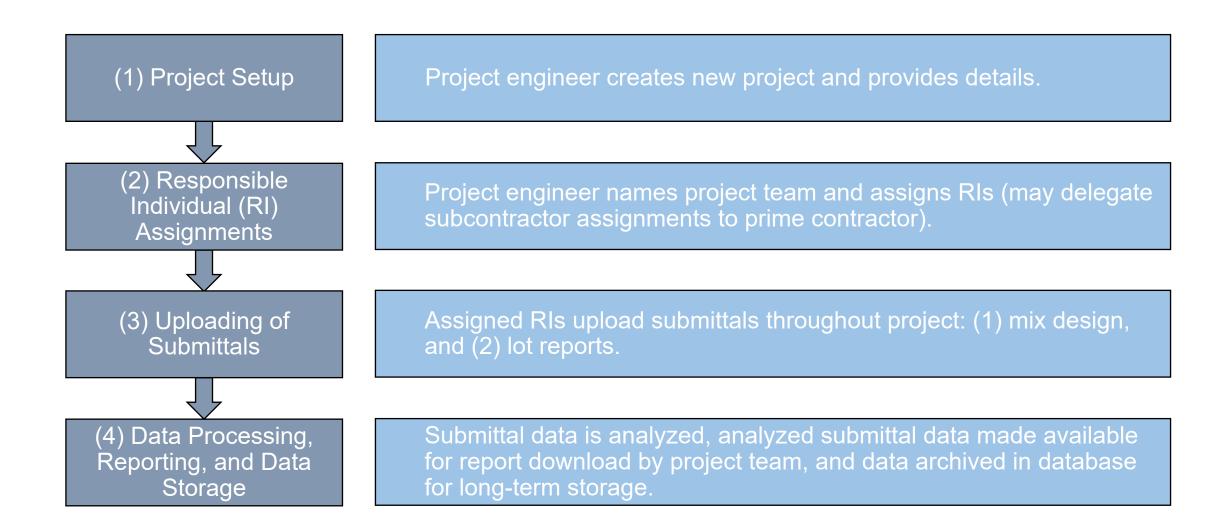
Admin/Research

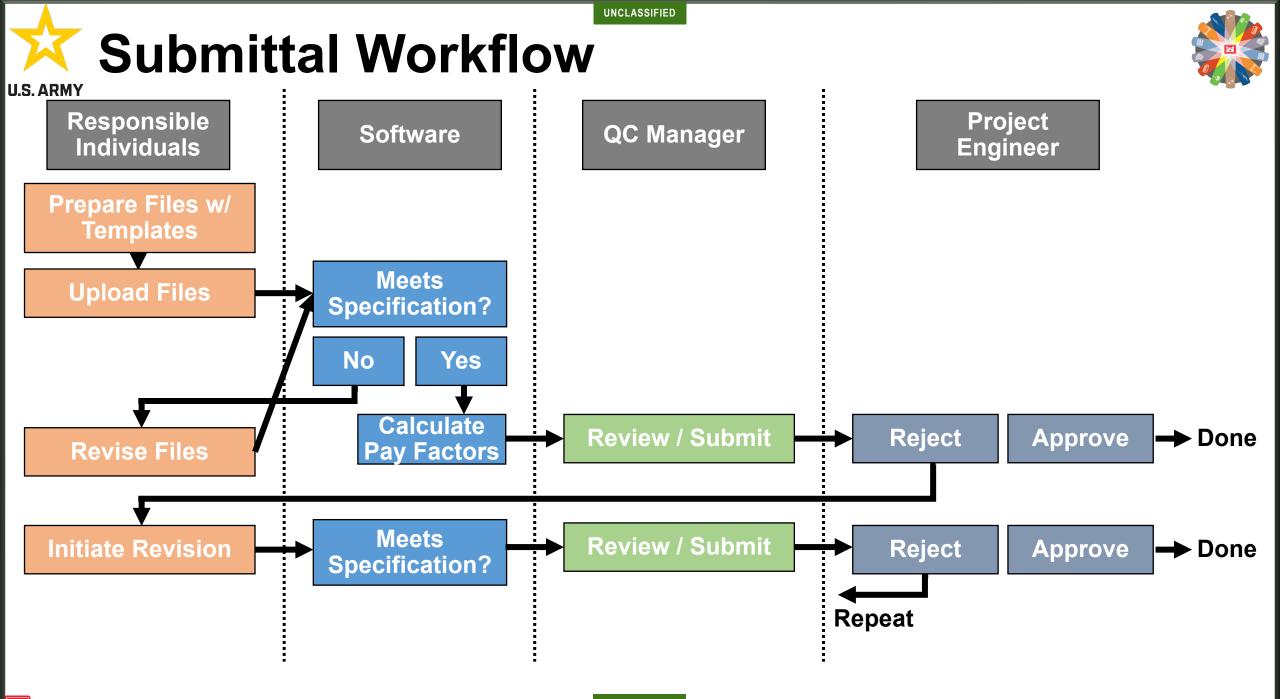
Team

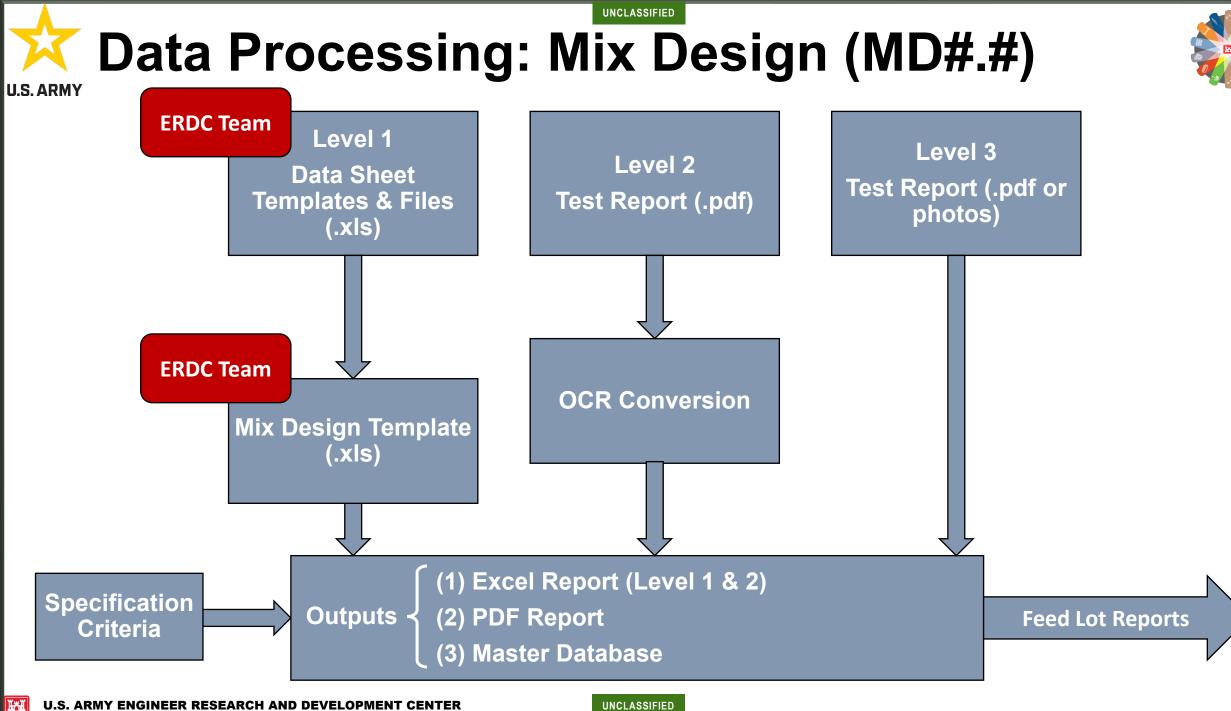


Envisioned Database Outline at Project Level

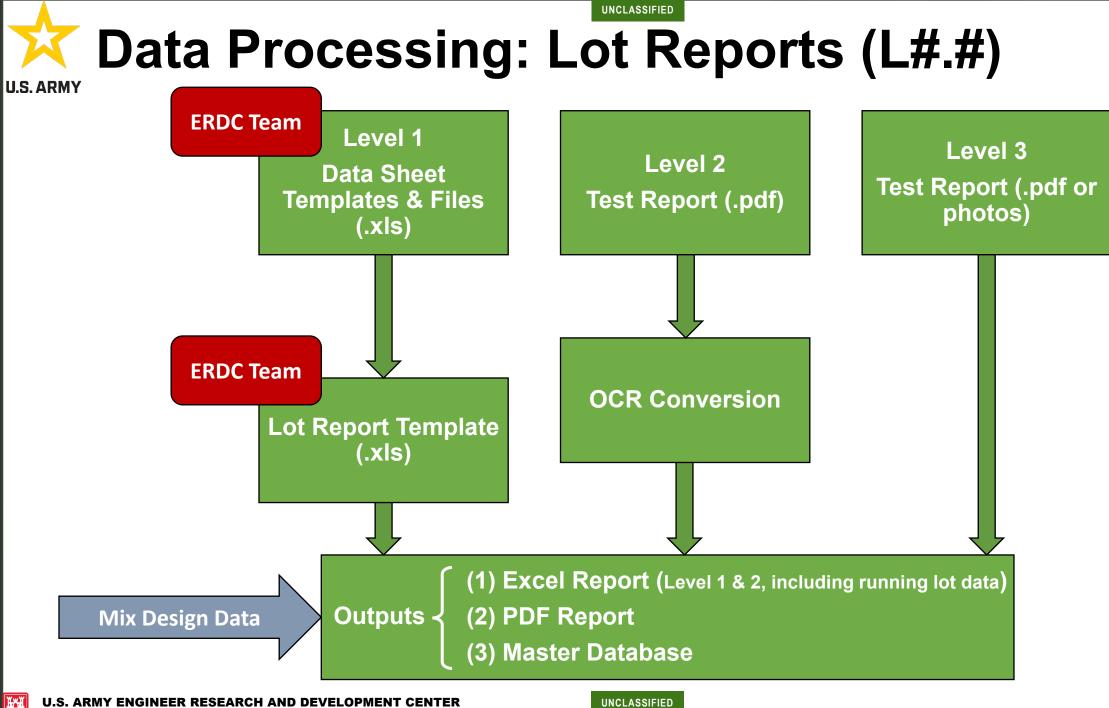








U.S. ARMY ENGINEER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER





X Templates

U.S. ARMY

H-H

- Example of asphalt JMF summary sheet template
- This example would be uploaded as a Level 1 input
- Data from this .xls/.csv would be mapped to database

LIECE 22.4	2 45 42 Hat I	Mix Acabolt		(orification
069321	2 15.13 Hot I	VIIX ASPITAIL	Design v	/enncation

Mix ID	233302001-DOD	Gradation	3
Date	2/1/2023	Compaction	50 Gyr
Project	Grissom ARB	Binder Grade	PG 64-22
Producer	E&B Paving, LLC	Source	Seneca

Temperatures	
Mix	310°F
Compact	295°F
STAP	2 hr

RAP %	0.0
Anti-Strip	
Additives	

Material	#9 Stone	#11 Stone	#12 Stone	QA #12F	#24 Sand	#23 Natural Sand	BH Fines	KTR Agg	ERDC Agg			
Source	imi Huntington	imi Huntington	imi Huntington	imi Huntington	imi Plymouth	imi Huntington	Baghouse	Blend Results		Blend	Spec.	Diff.
Source ID	2211	2211	2211	2211	2211	2431				Limits	Din.	
Blend %	0.0	22.0	34.0	9.5	20.0	12.0	2.5					
1.5" / 37.5 mm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	0.0	
1.0" / 25.0 mm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	0.0	
3/4" / 19.0 mm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	0.0	
1/2" / 12.5 mm	62.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	0.0	
3/8" / 9.5 mm	33.1	87.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	97.8	90-100	0.6	
#4 / 4.75 mm	9.0	19.5	56.7	90.9	100.0	97.8	100.0	66.4	71.5	58-78	5.1	
#8 / 2.36 mm	3.9	5.1	12.9	67.3	93.1	87.5	100.0	43.5	44.9	40-60	1.4	
#16 / 1.18 mm	2.5	2.7	4.3	49.8	65.3	73.2	100.0	31.1	31.7	28-48	0.6	
#30 / 0.60 mm	1.9	2.1	2.7	38.3	43.0	54.4	95.0	22.5	23.1	18-38	0.6	
#50 / 0.30 mm	1.7	1.9	2.4	29.8	25.7	20.7	90.0	13.9	14.5	11-27	0.6	
#100 / 0.15 mm	1.6	1.7	2.2	21.8	10.4	3.7	85.0	7.8	9.0	6-18	1.1	
#200 / 0.075 mm	1.4	1.5	2.1	15.3	3.5	1.4	80.0	5.4	6.4	3-6	1.0	
Gsa	2.771	2.753	2.784	2.785	2.803	2.680			2.766			
Gsb	2.620	2.611	2.594	2.652	2.685	2.577	2.800	2.624	2.639		-0.015	
Abs, %	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.74		0.28	

Agg Blend Properties					
	KTR	ERDC	Spec	Diff.	
F/E/F&E	0.0	0.0	5.0 max	0.0	
FAA	45.5	44.1	45 min	1.4	

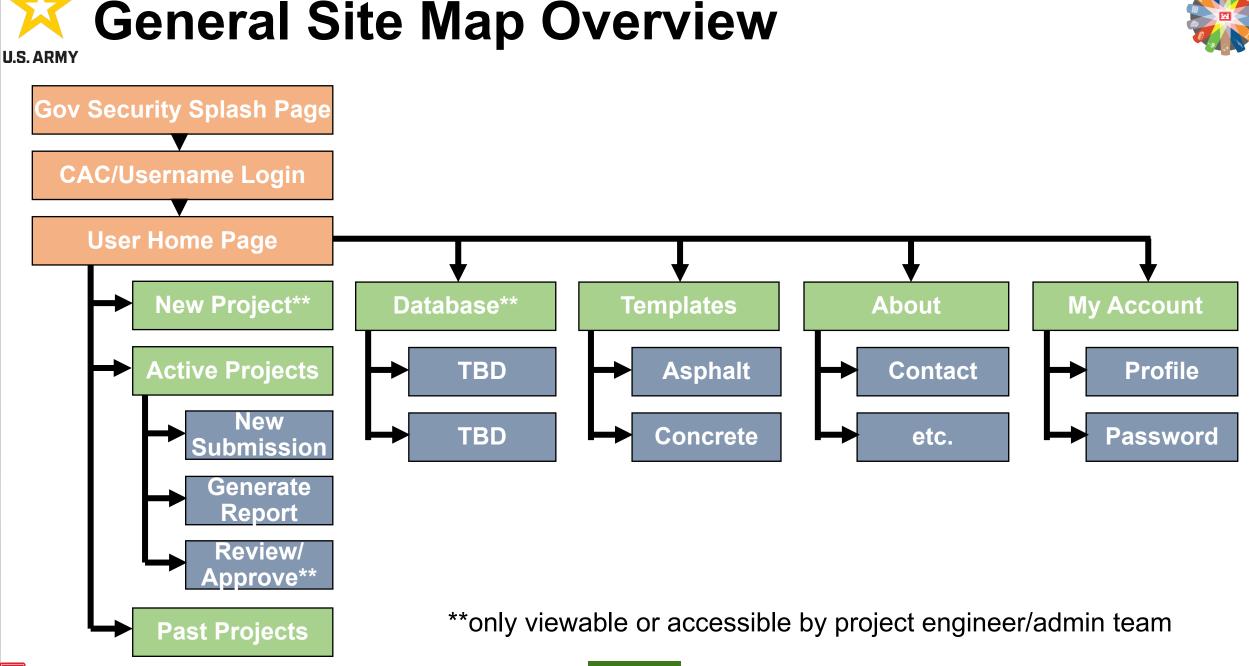
RAP %	0.0	RAP Pb %	0.0
Total Pb %	6.6	Virgin Pb %	6.6

	Mix Mechanica	Properties at D	esign Pb	
	KTR	ERDC	Spec	Diff.
D6927 Stability, Ib				
D6927 Flow, 0.01 in.				
D4867 TSR	80.6	70.6	75 min	10.0
D4867 St, Dry, psi	245.8	118.9		126.9
D4867 St, Wet, psi	198.0	83.9	60 min	114.1

M	Mix Properties at Design Pb and Ndes						
	KTR	ERDC	Spec.	Diff.			
Design Pb	6.6	6.6					
Gb	1.029	1.029					
Gsb	2.624	2.639		-0.015			
Gmm	2.472	2.472		0.000			
Gse	2.744	2.744		0.000			
Gmb	2.373	2.379		-0.006			
Va	4.00	3.76	4% Design	0.24			
VMA	15.5	15.8	≥15.0	-0.3			
VFA	74.2	76.2		-2.0			
Pba,mix	1.60	1.39		0.21			
Pbe	5.00	5.21		-0.21			
D/Pbe	1.07	1.23	0.8 - 1.2	-0.15			

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER





U.S. ARMY ENGINEER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER

Government Security Splash Page

DoD Consent

U.S. ARMY

Ц×.I

DoD Consent Notice: Entry into this application is considered consent to the DOD Notice displayed below.

You are accessing a U.S. Government (USG) Information System (IS) that is provided for USG-authorized use only.

By using this IS (which includes any device attached to this IS), you consent to the following conditions:

- The USG routinely intercepts and monitors communications on this IS for purposes including, but not limited to: penetration testing, COMSEC monitoring, network operations and defense, personnel misconduct (PM), law enforcement (LE), and counterintelligence (CI) investigations.
- · At any time, the USG may inspect and seize data stored on this IS.
- Communications using, or data stored on, this IS are not private, are subject to routine monitoring, interception, and search, and may be disclosed or used for any USGauthorized purpose.
- · This IS includes security measures (e.g. authentication and access controls) to protect USG interests -- not for your personal benefit or privacy.
- Notwithstanding the above, using this IS does not constitute consent to PM, LE, or CI investigative searching or monitoring of the content of privileged communications, or work
 product, related to personal representation or services by attorneys, psychotherapists, or clergy, and their assistants. Such communications and work product are private and
 confidential. See User Agreement for details.

Privacy Act Statement

PRIVACY ACT INFORMATION - THE INFORMATION ACCESSED THROUGH THIS SYSTEM IS CONTROLLED UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND MUST BE PROTECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRIVACY ACT OF 1974.

- The information you provide to the DFAS myPay system is covered by the Privacy Act of 1974. To receive a copy of the Privacy Act Statement for the actions you enter into the
 system, please see your Local Finance Office or your Customer Service Representative.
- AUTHORITY: Title 5 U.S.C. Chapters 53, 55, 81; Title 10 U.S.C. Chapters 11, 61-73; Title 37 U.S.C.; GAO Manual for Guidance of Federal Agencies, Title 6, Chapter 4, para.
 4.2.B.2; and E.O. 9397
- PRINCIPAL PURPOSES: The DFAS myPay system collects information from Army, Navy, and Air Force active and reserve military service members paid by the Defense Joint
 Military Pay System (DJMS); Marine Corps active and reserve service members paid by the Marine Corps Total Force System (MCTFS); DOD and non-DOD civilians paid by the
 Defense Civilian Pay System (DCPS); and military retirees/annuitants paid by the Defense Retiree/Annuitant Pay System (DRAS) to validate the identity of the system user in
 the event he/she needs to reestablish an account password and to execute changes to certain payroll information.
- ROUTINE USES: Payroll data will be disclosed to financial institutions or other entities as designated by the employee to receive such information.
- DISCLOSURE: Disclosure is voluntary; however, if the employee fails to provide the information requested, DFAS will not be able to process the request.

Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

In 1998, Congress amended the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 to require Federal agencies to make their electronic and information technology (EIT) accessible to people with disabilities. The law (29 U.S.C § 794 (d)) applies to all Federal agencies when they develop, procure, maintain, or use electronic and information technology. Under Section 508, agencies must give disabled employees and members of the public access to information comparable to the access available to others.

For more information about Section 508, please visit the DoD Chief Information Officer (CIO) Section 508 Website available at https://dodcio.defense.gov/DoDSection508.aspx

DFAS is committed to ensuring that myPay functionality and content is accessible to all myPay customers using assistive technologies in accordance with section 508 standards.

I agree to the terms of the User Agreement







- Government employees with CACs would have CAC-enabled login ability
- Contractors and others without CACs would have username and password login

Password		0
Sign In Forgot your Login ID? Forgot or Need a Pass	vord?	
	Smart Card Login CAC PIV	

User Home Page

- The user home page lists all projects assigned to a given responsible individual
- Starting a new project is limited to project engineer role
- This page provides quick overview of a user's projects

LOGO DoD	User Name Company Role					
Home Database	Tem	plates About Contact		Logout		
Start New Project	t					
Contract No.	CLIN	Project Name	Last Updated	POC		
W912QR22R0020	001	FY22 Grissom ARB RW 05-23	12/04/2023	D. Prescott		
W912QR22R0020	002	FY22 Grissom ARB RW 05-23 Shoulders	11/30/2023	D. Prescott		
W912HZ23R0034	001	FY23 Tyndall AFB RW 14R-32L	12/31/2023	P. Manning		
Completed Project	Completed Projects					
Contract No.	CLIN	Project Name	Completed	POC		
W912KL22R0012	001	FY22 Hunter AAF RW 10-28	4/13/2023	B. Favre		
W912KL22R0012	002	FY22 Hunter AAF Apron	9/22/2023	B. Favre		
W912ST20R0004	001	FY20 Redstone AAF RW 17-35	3/19/2021	T. Brady		
CENTED						



Active Projects Page

E



- Opening a project moves to a project-level page that displays:
 - 1. All submittals with current status with expand/collapse feature
 - 2. Summary table of pay factors
 - 3. Control charts for production
 - 4. Out-of-compliance alerts
- View, replace, or delete individual files w/in a submittal
- Generate a report of an entire submittal (if incomplete, report will be marked incomplete)

ĬĸĬ

LC	G		ment Constru	iction Manag	ement Dat	abase	User Name Company Role
Hom	е	Database Ter	nplates Abo	ut Contact			Logout
contract / CLIN: W912KL22R0012 / 001 Project Name: FY22 Hunter Army Airfield RW 10-28 Stc.							
Initiate New Submittal Project Files							
Sta	tus	Submittal	Last Updated	POC	Status	Reporting	
		MD1	10/15/2023	D. Prescott	Revise	Generate Report	

Sta	atus	Submittal	Last Updated	POC	Status	Reporting	
		MD1	10/15/2023	D. Prescott	Revise	Generate Report	
		└→ Narrative	10/04/2023	D. Prescott	Ok	<u>View</u> / <u>Replace</u> / <u>Delete</u>	
		└→ JMF Summary	10/15/2023	D. Prescott	Revise	<u>View</u> / <u>Replace</u> / <u>Delete</u>	
+		Lot 1	11/09/2023	Multiple	Ok	Generate Report	
+		Lot 2	11/12/2023	Multiple	Replaced	Generate Report	
+		Lot 2.1	11/16/2023	Multiple	Incomplete	Generate Report	▼
+		Lot 2	11/12/2023	Multiple	Replaced	Generate Report	

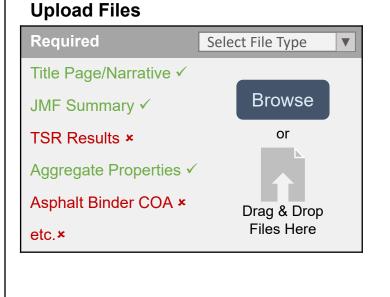
Upload New File Page



- Required files are listed and indicate whether or not they are present
- Select file type and upload file
- Multiple formats supported, e.g., .doc, .xls, .pdf, .jpeg)
- Order of most files is predetermined, but optional files can be arranged based on user preference

H-H

DoD Pavement Construction Management Database	User Name Company Role					
Home Database Templates About Contact	Logout					
Contract / CLIN: W912KL22R0012 / 001 Project Name: FY22 Hunter Army Airfield RW 10-28 Mix Design Submittal Upload (MD1)						



Uploaded Files

Update File Order

Order	File Type	File Name	Size
1	Title Page/Narrative	HAAF Grad 2	0.2 MB
2	JMF Summary	HAAF Grad 2 PG	0.5 MB
3	Aggregate Properties	HAAF Agg Qualit	0.3 MB
4	Height vs Gyration	HAAF Ht vs Gyr R	0.1 MB
5	Miscellaneous	HAAF Historical A	0.1 MB

 \leftarrow Back

Proceed \rightarrow







THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME **QUESTIONS?**

Ben Cox, PhD, PE Benjamin.C.Cox@erdc.dren.mil

